

## CLAIMS

- 1 1. A method for creating and maintaining a plurality of virtual servers within a server,  
2 the method comprising the steps of:  
3       partitioning resources of the server to establish an instance of each virtual server;  
4 and  
5       enabling controlled access to the resources using logical boundary checks and se-  
6 curity interpretations of those resources within the server.
- 1 2. The method of Claim 1 wherein the step of partitioning comprises the steps of:  
2       allocating dedicated resources of the server to each instance of the virtual server;  
3 and  
4       sharing common resources of the server among all of the virtual servers.
- 1 3. The method of Claim 2 wherein the dedicated resources are units of storage and net-  
2 work addresses of network interfaces of the server.
- 1 4. The method of Claim 3 wherein the common resources are an operating system and a  
2 file system of the server.
- 1 5. The method of Claim 4 wherein the server is a filer and wherein the virtual servers are  
2 virtual filers (vfilers).
- 1 6. The method of Claim 5 wherein the step of enabling comprises the step of providing a  
2 vfiler context structure including information pertaining to a security domain of the  
3 vfiler.
- 1 7. The method of Claim 6 wherein the step of allocating comprises the step of providing  
2 a vfstore list of the vfiler context structure, the vfstore list comprising pointers to vfstore

3 soft objects, each having a pointer that references a path to a unit of storage allocated to  
4 the vfiler.

1 8. The method of Claim 7 wherein the step of allocating further comprises the step of  
2 providing a vfnet list of the vfiler context structure, the vfnet list comprising pointers to  
3 vfnet soft objects, each having a pointer that references an interface address data structure  
4 representing a network address assigned to the vfiler.

1 9. The method of Claim 8 wherein the step of enabling further comprises the step of per-  
2 forming a vfiler boundary check to verify that a vfiler is allowed to access certain storage  
3 resources of the filer.

1 10. The method of Claim 9 wherein the step of performing comprises the step of validat-  
2 ing a file system identifier and qtree identifier associated with the units of storage.

1 11. The method of Claim 10 wherein the step of performing further comprises the steps  
2 of:

3           for each request to access a unit of storage, using the identifiers to determine  
4 whether the vfiler is authorized to access the unit of storage;  
5           if the vfiler is not authorized to access the requested unit of storage, immediately  
6 denying the request;  
7           otherwise, allowing the request; and  
8           generating file system operations to process the request.

1 12. A system adapted to create and maintain a plurality of virtual servers within a server,  
2 the system comprising:

3           storage media configured to store information as units of storage resources, the  
4 units of storage resources allocated among each of the virtual servers;  
5           network interfaces assigned one or more network address resources, the network  
6 address resources allocated among each of the virtual servers;

7 an operating system having a file system resource adapted to perform a boundary  
8 check to verify that a request is allowed to access to certain units of storage resources on  
9 the storage media, each virtual server allowed shared access to the file system; and  
10 a processing element coupled to the network interfaces and storage media, and  
11 configured to execute the operating and file systems to thereby invoke network and stor-  
12 age access operations in accordance with results of the boundary check of the file system.

1 13. The system of Claim 12 further comprising a context data structure provided to each  
2 virtual server, the context data structure including information pertaining to a security  
3 domain of the virtual server that enforces controlled access to the allocated and shared  
4 resources.

1 14. The system of Claim 13 wherein the units of storage resources are volumes and  
2 qtrees.

1 15. The system of Claim 14 further comprising a plurality of table data structures ac-  
2 cessed by the processing element to implement the boundary check, the table data struc-  
3 tures including a first table having a plurality of first entries, each associated with a vir-  
4 tual server and accessed by a file system identifier (fsid) functioning as a first key into the  
5 table, each first entry of the first table denoting a virtual server that completely owns a  
6 volume identified by the fsid.

1 16. The system of Claim 15 wherein the table data structures further include a second ta-  
2 ble having a plurality of second entries, each associated with a virtual server and accessed  
3 by a second key consisting of an fsid and a qtree identifier (qtreeid), each second entry of  
4 the second table denoting a virtual server that completely owns a qtree identified by the  
5 fsid and qtreeid.

1 17. The system of Claim 16 wherein the server is a filer and wherein the virtual servers  
2 are virtual filers.

1 18. Apparatus adapted to create and maintain a plurality of virtual filers (vfilers) within  
2 a filer, the apparatus comprising:

3 means for allocating dedicated resources of the filer to each vfiler;  
4 means for sharing common resources of the filer among all of the vfilers; and  
5 means for enabling controlled access to the dedicated and shared resources using  
6 logical boundary checks and security interpretations of those resources within the server.

1 19. The apparatus of Claim 18 wherein the means for enabling comprises means for per-  
2 forming a vfiler boundary check to verify that a vfiler is allowed to access certain dedi-  
3 cated resources of the filer.

1 20. The apparatus of Claim 18 wherein the means for enabling comprises means for pro-  
2 viding a vfiler context structure including information pertaining to a security domain of  
3 the vfiler.

1 21. A computer readable medium containing executable program instructions for creat-  
2 ing and maintaining a plurality of virtual filers (vfilers) within a filer, the executable pro-  
3 gram instructions comprising program instructions for:

4 allocating dedicated resources of the filer to each vfiler;  
5 sharing common resources of the filer among all of the vfilers; and  
6 enforcing access to the dedicated and shared resources using logical boundary  
7 checks and security interpretations of those resources within the server.

1 22. The computer readable medium of Claim 21 wherein the program instruction for  
2 enabling comprises a program instruction for performing a vfiler boundary check to ver-  
3 ify that a vfiler is allowed to access certain dedicated resources of the filer.

1 23. The computer readable medium of Claim 21 wherein the program instruction for  
2 enabling comprises a program instruction for providing a vfiler context structure includ-  
3 ing information pertaining to a security domain of the vfiler.